

BCB FALL SEMESTER 2022

FA106 Beginners Black and White Photography: The Slow Photo

Seminar Leader: April Gertler

Course Time: Fridays: 9 - 12.15pm

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Office Hours: by appointment - Fridays: 1 - 2pm

Course Description

Using the backdrop of Berlin, this class will explore the history of photography by Berlin-based photographers while learning how to use a manual camera and also finding one's way around an analogue darkroom through acquiring the techniques of printing black and white photographs.

This class is designed for beginning photography students interested in learning to effectively use photography as a means for self-expression or cultural commentary. The course structure is based on the assumption that students are coming into the class with little to no experience. Mastery of basic skills and conceptual principles is key to the student's success. This class aims to provide students with a rigorous training in the mechanics of the 35mm camera, darkroom technique (photographic printing), basic composition and photographic history. We will also explore critical issues surrounding photography as an artistic medium and cultural product through selected readings, presentations made by students and class discussions. Though technical skills are stressed in this course, image content is equally important.

Requirements

Students are expected to:

- Turn off phones during class unless otherwise asked.
- Use the designated printing times given to each student at the beginning of the semester. If the time is not used, please contact the professor.
- Be prepared to present artworks/assignments/presentations without reminder.
- Engage in critiques and discussions.
- Initiate appointments with the professor or arts staff outside of class time when assistance is necessary.
- Always allocate extra time for work preparation and clean-up for independent production.
- Respond to emails and/or text messages from the professor in a timely manner.
- Inform Professor at beginning of semester if photos of student, artwork, works in progress are NOT to be taken and/or used for Bard College Berlin.
- Remove all artworks, art materials, and any personal belongings before the final inspection of the arts spaces during completion week. Failure to remove works and/or clean spaces used will result in final grade penalization. Donating artworks or art materials (unrequested) at any time is not permitted and will still be considered student's property that will be expected to be uninstalled and removed.
- Students are expected to purchase 36 exposure Black and White film and photographic paper as needed for class assignments.

Attendance and Special considerations for Fall 2022:

Some students might need to begin the semester remotely due to travel restrictions. In addition, all students and instructors must refrain from in-person attendance if they are feeling ill. Instructors should make efforts to offer alternatives to in-person attendance where needed, including

remote participation or asynchronous options.

- Attendance of ALL classes is expected.
- More than one absence (that is, absence from one three-hour session per week) in a semester will affect the participation grade for the course.
- Students are expected to attend all off-campus classes punctually, from start to finish. If there is a scheduling/travel conflict, the professor must be informed in advance.
- Tardiness after five minutes will be considered an absence unless the professor is contacted at least 1/2 an hour before class.

Policy on Late Submission of Artworks / Presentations

Assignments (artworks, essays, oral presentations) that are up to 24 hours late will be downgraded one full grade (Example: B+ becomes C+). The professor is not obliged to accept assignments that are more than 24 hours late. Where the Professor agrees to accept a late assignment, it must be submitted within two weeks of the deadline and cannot receive a grade of higher than a C. Thereafter, the student will receive a failing grade for the assignment.

Grade Breakdown

This class is based on the simple principle of doing the best you can in class.

That means: handing your work in on time, coming to class on time, participating in class and cleaning/maintaining the darkroom and finally, being prepared and ready when in class.

Corita Kent, the artist, wrote a very apt list titled:

10 RULES FOR STUDENTS AND TEACHERS.

I follow this list quite closely - (see the rest of the list at the end of the document)

Rule Number 7 says; The only rule is work. If you work it will lead to something. It is the people who do all the work all the time who eventually catch to things.

You can fool the fans — but not the players.

Keep this in mind during this class.

Although you are needed to be in class to get grades or pass the

course — much more importantly you are needed to help make the class what it is.

The structure is there for you and you also are the structure; your contributions help shape the class.

Assessment

Students are also assessed on their ability to work independently and responsibly. They will be graded on their ability to communicate with the Professor as well as amongst themselves. This also includes their ambition to create artworks as well as their willingness to budget their time for all requirements connected to this class. This assessment also includes preparation, production, and cleaning up of spaces used at P98 at Bard College Berlin.

During the semester, all assignments will be graded and commented on. If you feel that you are unsure of your grade and want clarification, please do not hesitate to contact me, I am always happy to discuss.

Anticipated Costs for this Class

Each student will be expected to purchase their own film and paper for this class. We suggest buying materials with other students - it's cheaper!

Materials list

You will need a total of between 7 - 10 rolls of film for this class.

400 ASA film (or you can also try a 125 ASA film speed as well) : €4 - €7 per roll

- buying film in bulk (blocks of 10 rolls) can be cheaper

Binder or folder to keep your negatives organized and clean!

Film suggestions (prices based on FotoImpex prices)

FOTOIMPEX* CHM 400 "Kleinbildfilm" 135/36 = €4.15 (*only at FotoImpex)

ILFORD Delta 400ASA 135/36 = €5.95

KODAK TRI-X 400ASA 135/36 = €6.09

ROLLEI RPX 400 135-36 = €5.25

Price based on Safelight:

FOMA FOMAPAN, 400 = €5.50

Paper suggestions:

The amount of paper you use in this class is dependent on you, but you can count on at least 150 sheets of paper.

Most important: MULTIGRADE/Variable paper! RC (resin coated!)

Paper surfaces: Hochglänzend (high gloss), Seidenmatt (silky matt), Pearl (pearl), Matt (matt)

Paper brands: 1st 2 are cheaper: FOMA Fomaspeed, ADOX Easy Print RC 311, Ilford

Paper size: 18 x 24cm (a little bit smaller) or 24 x 30cm (a little bit bigger)

If you don't want to process your film yourself, here is a list of labs:

(All of these labs also sell black and white film, and mostly do not sell photo paper)

Viertel vor 8 (<https://vv8.de>), Pappelallee 7/8, 10437 Berlin (nr. M1 / U2 Eberswalderstr.)

Opening times: Mon - Fri: 10 - 7pm

Jetfoto, Dircksenstrasse 89, 10178 Berlin (nr. Alexanderplatz)

Opening times: Mon - Fri: 9 - 8pm, Sat 11 - 8pm

Pixel Grain, Rosenstrasse 17, 10178 Berlin (nr. Alexanderplatz)

Opening times: Mon - Fri: 10 - 7pm, Sunday 2 - 7pm

Das Foto, Dietzgenstrasse 39, 13156 Berlin (10 min walk from P98)

Opening times: Mon - Fri: 9.30 - 6.30pm, Sat: 9.30 - 12.30pm

Safelight Berlin, Schivelbeiner Str. 9, 10439 Berlin (3 min walk from Schönhauser Allee)

Opening times: Tue - Sat: 10 - 5pm

Photo stores:

FOTOIMPEX, www.fotoimpex.de

Alte Schönhauser Str. 32b, 10119 Berlin-Mitte (U2 Weinmeister Str. - south exit)

Opening times: Mon - Sat: 11.00 - 7pm

Safelight Berlin, www.safelightberlin.com

Schivelbeiner Str. 9, 10439 Berlin (U2 - Schönhauser Allee, 3 min)

Opening times: Tues- Sat: 10 - 5pm

Calumet Photographic Berlin, www.calumetphoto.de

Bertha-Benz-Strasse 5, 10557 Berlin (nr. Hauptbahnhof)

Opening times: Mon: 9 - 7pm, Tues - Fri: 10 - 7pm, Sat: 10 - 6pm

Online:

FOTOIMPEX, www.fotoimpex.de

CALUMET, <https://www.calumetphoto.de/category/schwarz-weiss-filme>

Recipes for Developing Film:

FilmDev.: <https://filmdev.org>

FALL 2022 WEEKLY SCHEDULE*

*There may be adjustments to the timing of assignments as course progresses. All students will be informed of any new expectations and/or deadlines. It is the sole responsibility of each student to be in charge of getting their own film developed at the lab close to campus:

Please plan accordingly: this class requires a minimum of 6 - 10 hours for weekly print assignments.

September 2: Week 1

Introductions, expectations, and rules. Assignment of printing times in the darkroom.
Introduction to the darkroom and some photogram printing!

September 9: Week 2 - In class shooting assignment and film processing demo

Cameras and Starter Kit handed out

Tutorial on how to use an analogue camera and film processing demo.

Assignment #1 (due 16 Sept):

Work in pairs — Shoot one roll of film during class!

Fill in documentation form for each shot taken, starting with frame number 37 which must be included when you submit your assignment.

Assignment #1 should include:

- A. Processed negatives
- B. Filled in log sheet of each frame.

September 16: Week 3

Assignment #1 due!

Tutorial on how to use an enlarger.

Demo: Make a contact sheet and if we have time, make a print

Assignment #2 (due 23 Sept):

Shoot 2 rolls of film in addition to the roll you already shot.

Three (3!) prints, plus contact sheets for each roll of film, are due on 1 October! The prints should include the following: a bracketed image, one should be a panning shot, one should shallow depth of field and one should include everything in focus) from the film you have shot so far (3 rolls)

1. Copies of all of your test stripes for each image you have printed
2. Your name and all relevant information about printing (exposure time, F-stop of your lens at enlarger station) **MUST BE WRITTEN** on the back of your print with PENCIL

SATURDAY CLASS

September 17: Week 3: 6 hour processing and printing workshop

2 Sessions: 9.30 - 12.30 (Morning) and 2.30 - 5.30 (Afternoon)

Please sign up for the workshop that is the best fit for your schedule

This important workshop will go over the details of printing in the darkroom. We will break the class up into two smaller groups and work doing contact sheets and printing.

September 23: Week 4

TWO TESTS in class on camera functionality and the darkroom!

Bring 3 prints to class and your processed roll of film to discuss printing issues

How to critique a print.

Assignments #2 is due in class

Bring 6 digital prints of casual portraits you have made with your phone. Print them at DM or Rossmann near you and make sure the images have been converted to black and white!

Critique day - How to critique a photograph? What to look for? How can composition be analyzed?
How do we analyze the technical elements of a print?

SECTION 1: FAMILY PORTRAITURE

Assignment #3 Due 14 October!

Shoot 2 rolls of film of 5 different people and one of those people has to be YOU!

Focus on portraying each person the best way you can.

Six (6) prints will be due on 14 October in class.

This assignment focuses on the family portrait. You most likely can't photograph your blood family, so this assignment is asking you to consider who you consider your new or current family now that you are in Berlin. Please interpret this assignment how you see fit, but three of the 6 photographs you include must be the following:

+ a self-portrait

+ a reproduction of the print you have gotten from someone else in the class

+ a family portrait - with at least 3 people in the image

+ (the other images must only include one person at a time)

September 30: Week 5 - No Class

October 7: Week 6 - No Class

October 14: Week 7

Assignment #3 Due Today!

Class critique! Assignment given for the Photo Sleuth!

FALL BREAK: 24 - 30 October

Fall Break Assignment #4: The Photo Sleuth

November 4: Week 8

PRESENTATION OF SECTION 2: SETS, STORIES AND SITUATIONS

Assignment #5 Due: November 19

Shoot 2 rolls of film at a minimum of:

6 different locations focusing on 2 or 3 situations or staged events that you create.

Four (4) of the prints you submit must include people.

A total of eight (8) prints are due.

Focus on portraying various types of street scenes or scenes (based on a story or situation that you set up) - this assignment is about staged photography.

From the MOMA website about this topic:

Building and reflecting upon the legacy of early staged photography, many contemporary artists make their own elaborately structured photographs—with a twist. Their images are carefully constructed and meticulously photographed, but in ways that consciously reveal their artifice. By showing the ease with which images may be set-up or manipulated, these artists challenge the commonly held perception of photography as an objective medium.

Some photographers to consider:

Laurie Simmons, Pierre et Gilles, Duane Michaels, Jon Henry, Robert Capa, Nikki S. Lee, Thomas Demand and so many others

Saturday Class!

November 5 - meet at 10am in front of the Dorothee Cemetery on Chausseestrasse in Mitte.

https://www.google.com/maps/place/Dorotheenstadt+cemetery/@52.52835,13.3846804,15z/data=!4m2!3m1!1s0x0:0x2dfcfaef07262f8?sa=X&ved=2ahUKewisjaaF5Jv5AhVUXfEDHSv1D7gQ_BJ6BAhREAU

A 3 hour walk through the city talking about the history of photography in Berlin.

November 11: Week 9 - Sets, Stories and Situations

Bring 4 prints to class for work in progress review for Assignment #5

Each student presents a photographer who uses in Sets, Stories and Situations, to class and the photographer will be assigned to each student

November 18: Week 10 - Sets, Stories and Situations

Bring 4 prints to class for work in progress review for Assignment #5

Each student presents a photographer who uses in Sets, Stories and Situations, to class and the photographer will be assigned to each student

November 25: Week 11 - Sets, Stories and Situations

Assignment #5 Due today

Bring eight (8) prints to class: prints should be spotted, dodged/burned and printed with perfect borders, contact sheets should also be presented for each roll that was shot for this assignment - this will be a quicker critique.

In the second half of the class we will be doing an in-class book making and collaging workshop. Bring to class all of your test strips, any old magazines or books you might have found on the street, and anything else, scraps of pieces of paper in different colors, product newsletters/magazines from REWE, or flyers that you might have found. If you have pencils in a variety of colors or water colors, bring them to class! If you have ribbons or threads or small objects - bring them to class!

PRESENTATION OF SECTION 3: COLLAGE IN BOOK FORM

A small collaged book will be made in class and we will go from there!

Details about this assignment are to come!

Assignment #6 Due: December 9

6-8 Prints are due for this assignment!

December 2: Week 12 - Collage in Book Form

****OPTIONAL: DUE TODAY: An image for the cover of the ARTZINE!*

Bring 3 prints to class for work in progress review for Assignment #6!

Please bring your collaged book that you made on Nov 25 to class as well!

December 9: Week 13

Assignment #6 Due Today! - Final critique

* We will discuss an EXHIBITION at WIRWIR Projektraum Berlin

IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE ART DEPARTMENT RULES

- Rule 1 FIND A PLACE YOU TRUST AND THEN TRY TRUSTING IT FOR A WHILE.
- Rule 2 GENERAL DUTIES OF A STUDENT:
PULL EVERYTHING OUT OF YOUR TEACHER.
PULL EVERYTHING OUT OF YOUR FELLOW STUDENTS.
- Rule 3 GENERAL DUTIES OF A TEACHER:
PULL EVERYTHING OUT OF YOUR STUDENTS.
- Rule 4 CONSIDER EVERYTHING AN EXPERIMENT.
- Rule 5 BE SELF DISCIPLINED. THIS MEANS FINDING SOMEONE WISE OR SMART AND CHOOSING TO FOLLOW THEM.
TO BE DISCIPLINED IS TO FOLLOW IN A GOOD WAY.
TO BE SELF DISCIPLINED IS TO FOLLOW IN A BETTER WAY.
- Rule 6 NOTHING IS A MISTAKE. THERE'S NO WIN AND NO FAIL. THERE'S ONLY MAKE.
- Rule 7 The only rule is work.
IF YOU WORK IT WILL LEAD TO SOMETHING.
IT'S THE PEOPLE WHO DO ALL OF THE WORK ALL THE TIME WHO EVENTUALLY CATCH ON TO THINGS.
- Rule 8 DON'T TRY TO CREATE AND ANALYSE AT THE SAME TIME. THEY'RE DIFFERENT PROCESSES.
- Rule 9 BE HAPPY WHENEVER YOU CAN MANAGE IT. ENJOY YOURSELF. IT'S LIGHTER THAN YOU THINK.
- Rule 10 "WE'RE BREAKING ALL OF THE RULES. EVEN OUR OWN RULES. AND HOW DO WE DO THAT? BY LEAVING PLENTY OF ROOM FOR X QUANTITIES." JOHN CAGE

HELPFUL HINTS: ALWAYS BE AROUND. COME OR GO TO EVERYTHING. ALWAYS GO TO CLASSES. READ ANYTHING YOU CAN GET YOUR HANDS ON. LOOK AT MOVIES CAREFULLY, OFTEN. SAVE EVERYTHING-IT MIGHT COME IN HANDY LATER.
THERE SHOULD BE NEW RULES NEXT WEEK.

Photo Darkroom Facilities

Platanenstrasse 98

** Guidelines given during orientation

Facility Policies: The Factory – Eichenstrasse 43

- 1) The BCB “Factory” (main arts building) has space and facilities available to BCB students with an academic purpose for using the building. Any space in the building, private or shared, cannot be used unless permission has been granted. Any questions relating to this must be addressed to the Director of Studios Arts.
- 2) Chip access to the building will only be granted to those students currently registered for classes using the factory (after add-drop), and that have been offered orientation.
- 3) No smoking is allowed anywhere inside the building. There are to be no projects using open flames (such as candles, torches, lanterns, fireworks, etc.) inside any part of the building.
- 4) Fire exits and lanes (black-taped areas) must be kept clear of any obstructions.
- 5) No spray-painting inside of the building. This also includes any strong, odorous materials (with or without spray). All production involving odorous material is to be done outside the building.
- 6) All work surfaces (table and floor) must always be protected with thick plastic or cardboard. If production is to happen outside, ground / concrete is also to be protected.
- 7) Food must be always cleaned up and removed immediately. Any food used for an art project requiring refrigeration must be labeled with one’s name, and disposed of after presentation. All food must be disposed of in lidded trash cans.
- 8) All students are to always be respectful of other student artworks and personal property.
- 9) No art projects may function as weapons, or potentially cause bodily harm.
- 10) No sandals, flip-flops, or bare feet will be allowed inside or around the workshop areas, which includes walking through the workshop. This includes dance and theater students as well.
- 11) Students should always wear adequate protection (goggles, gloves, dust masks, etc.) when needed. BCB will always try to provide these items.
- 12) If you are uncertain how to use a tool or piece of equipment or require assistance, please ask for assistance (by appointment, if necessary).
- 13) Students must be aware of who else is working in the building after dark. Any curfews established by Bard College Berlin must be respected. Finishing production and cleaning up must happen before the curfew time.
- 14) Students must make sure all lights are turned off and doors are closed when leaving the building. No windows or doors are to be left opened or cracked. All electrical items must be unplugged when not in use.
- 15) Any unidentified property left in any common space is subject to either be taken or thrown out, without restitution. All private property MUST be labeled and stored in its proper location.
- 16) All workshop items must be returned to the workshop when not in use.
- 17) Any items leaving the building without permission will be considered stolen, and access to the factory may be suspended for the rest of the semester. If an item must be borrowed for a purpose outside of the building, contact the arts staff, and be prepared to leave your Student ID as a deposit. Fines may be charged for late return.
- 18) All students must respect signage posted in the factory that may involve rules that are not mentioned in this document. This includes signage indicating reserved spaces where communal use is restricted.
- 19) There are to be no architectural changes to studios or any areas inside or outside of the building without first speaking with your Professor, Studio Arts Manager, or Director of Studio Arts. When repainting any walls that need restoration, please consult with arts staff beforehand.
- 20) During completion week, any space used by a student must be returned empty with clean walls and floors. All garbage must be bagged (or boxed) and properly disposed of. All students must accept the penalty of grades being affected and / or fines imposed if items are left (or renovations unfinished) by the inspection deadline.

1. Contact AV Manager: Janina Schabig with questions: j.schabig@berlin.bard.edu