



Bard College
Student Government Constitution

Last Updated March 2024

CONTENTS

Preamble and Membership of the Student Body	6
Section 1: The Central Assembly	
Section 1.1: Composition of the Central Assembly	
Section 1.2: Composition of the Bard Student Governmentl Assembly	
Article II: Communications Branch	6
Section 1: Role of the <i>Speaker of the Student Body</i>	
Section 2: Role of the <i>Archivist</i>	
Article III: Financial Branch	7
Section 1: Role of the Fiscal Committee (FiscComm)	
Section 1.1: Role of the <i>Chair of the Fiscal Committee</i>	
Section 1.2: Composition of the Fiscal Committee	
Section 2: Role of the <i>Treasurer</i>	
Section 3: Role of the Socially Responsible Investment Committee (SRIC)	
Section 3.1: Composition of the Socially Responsible Investment Committee	
Article IV: Student Life Branch	8
Section 1: Role of the Student Life Committee (SLC)	
Section 1.1: Role of the <i>Chair of the Student Life Committee</i>	
Section 1.2: Composition of the Student Life Committee	
Section 2: Role of the Educational Policies Committee (EPC)	
Section 2.1: Role of the <i>Chair of the Educational Policies Committee</i>	
Section 2.2: Composition of the Educational Policies Committee	
Section 3: Role of the Multicultural Diversity Committee	
Section 3.1: Composition of the Multicultural Diversity Committee	
Article V: Judicial Branch	9
Section 1: Role of the Conduct Boards	
Section 1.1: Role of the <i>Chairs of the Conduct Boards</i>	
Section 1.2: Composition of the Conduct Boards	
Section 2: Role of the <i>Student Advocate</i>	

Section 3: Role of the Constitutional Court	
Section 3.1: Composition of the Constitutional Court	
Article VI: General Assemblies	10
Section 1: Authority of the General Assembly	
Section 1.1: Conduct of the General Assembly	
Article VII: Elections	11
Section 1: General Electoral Process	
Section 2: Spring Electoral Process	
Section 3: Fall Electoral Process	
Article VIII: Impeachment of Bard Student Government Officials	12
Section 1: Impeachment Process	
Article IX: Dismissal and Resignation of Bard Student Government Members	12
Section 1: Dismissal Process	
Section 2: Resignation Process	
Article X: Amendments	
Section 1: Amendment Procedure	12

PREAMBLE

We the students of Bard College, united by a common educational cause, with the goal of protecting our individual academic and social rights, in order to encourage democratic student involvement and collective action, recognizing ourselves as a distinct and diverse community of learning, and seeking to cultivate this community for ourselves and for future students, do ordain and establish this document as the Bard College Student Constitution.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE STUDENT BODY

All registered undergraduate students at Bard College shall hereinafter be considered full members of the Student Body. This membership cannot be revoked for any reason except for the discontinuation of registered undergraduate status.

ARTICLE I. CENTRAL ASSEMBLY

SECTION 1: ROLE OF THE CENTRAL ASSEMBLY

- a) The Central Assembly shall schedule, preside over, and facilitate General Assemblies.
- b) The Central Assembly shall actively foster communication between the heads of Bard Student Government (BSG).
- c) The Central Assembly shall meet weekly at a date and time decided by the Speaker of the Student Body in consultation with the Central Assembly and publicized to the Student Body. Meetings must be held no earlier than 6:00 P.M. on a weekday to ensure the most accessibility. Non-student administrators shall only attend Central Assembly meetings when invited by its constituent members. Students have the right to spectate Central Assembly meetings unless privacy is deemed absolutely necessary by $\frac{2}{3}$ of the Central Assembly when brought to vote by any member of the Central Assembly.
- d) In order for a member of the Central Assembly to take on additional BSG projects outside of their stipulated role, consent by a simple majority of the Central Assembly shall be required.
- e) Each member of the Central Assembly shall receive a semesterly stipend to be determined by the Fiscal Committee. At the end of each month a quarter of the stipend will be granted to each member of the Central Assembly by the Speaker. At the discretion of the Speaker, any Central Assembly member may opt out of the monthly stipend to receive the entire stipend at the end of the semester.
- f) The Central Assembly shall control the budget of the BSG.
- g) The Central Assembly, and all Committees represented by the Central Assembly, may expand upon their roles enumerated in the Constitution and Bylaws by crafting specific policies pertaining to the work of their Committee through internal, simple-majority vote. All internal Committee policies must remain within the role and purview of their Committee.

SECTION 1.1: COMPOSITION OF THE CENTRAL ASSEMBLY

- a) The Central Assembly shall be composed of the following members: *Speaker of the Student Body, Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer, Chair of the Fiscal Committee, Chair of the Peer Review Board, Chair of the Student Judiciary Board, Chair of the Student Life Committee, Chair of the Educational Policies Committee, and Chair of the Multicultural Diversity Committee, and Archivist.*
- b) Each member of the Central Assembly shall have a term of one academic year, from Fall - Spring.

- c) All members of the Central Assembly shall, at the beginning of one's inaugural term, complete anti bias training that is deemed appropriate by the current members and faculty advisors for Bard Student Government. This includes but is not limited to anti-racism, Title IX, Title VI, Title VII, and diversity training.

SECTION 1.2: COMPOSITION OF THE BARD STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSEMBLY

- a) The Central Assembly shall organize a BSG Assembly once a month.
- b) The BSG Assembly shall be composed of the entirety of the BSG.
- c) The BSG Assembly shall meet to discuss the agenda of the government, propose and amend bylaws, and bring up student concerns, in which every member of the BSG has one vote in all matters brought to the floor.
- d) BSG Assemblies shall be open to the student body and they also have the right to vote on all matters on the floor.
- e) All BSG members are required to attend BSG Assemblies, unless they are sick or have an emergency.

ARTICLE II. COMMUNICATIONS BRANCH

The Communications Branch shall be composed of the *Speaker of the Student Body* and the *Archivist*.

SECTION 1: ROLE OF THE *SPEAKER OF THE STUDENT BODY*

- a) The *Speaker* shall serve as the intermediary between the student body and the administration.
- b) The *Speaker* shall oversee the constitutionality of the workings of the BSG and inform the student body of BSG affairs.
- c) The *Speaker* shall direct students to the appropriate Central Assembly member.
- d) The *Speaker* shall coordinate, but not dictate, the meetings and activities of the Central Assembly.
- e) The *Speaker* shall organize ad-hoc committees when appropriate.
- f) The *Speaker* cannot deny the right of any student to speak during General Assemblies.
- g) The *Speaker* cannot spend BSG funds without unanimous approval from the Central Assembly.
- h) The *Speaker* shall serve, alongside the *Chair of the Student Life Committee*, as a student representative to meetings of the Board of Trustees.

SECTION 2: ROLE OF THE *ARCHIVIST*

- a) In recognition of institutional memory loss functioning as a barrier to confronting chronic issues of equity, access, and accountability, and an understanding that institutional memory is necessary for an organization and its members to fulfill their role and purpose effectively. WHEREAS, increased information and knowledge about former Student Government Associations and greater campus

happenings would be useful for all Association members in the creation of ideas, planning of events, marketing, and being a useful and important part of student life.

- b) The Archivist will act as the student representative responsible for recording and maintaining a first and third person record of all happenings that shift campus climate. This can include globally recognized events like a presidential election or a pandemic, or happenings that are more endemic to the Bard College community.
- c) The Archivist will maintain a live link where students are able to submit any first or third person documentation surrounding the happenings of the campus. They will also maintain and organize these documents so that they may be properly filed away and readily available if needed.
- d) The Archivist will act as a scribe for all Central Assembly and General Assembly meetings, recording and properly archiving these testimonials to continue to encourage a consistent institutional memory.
- e) The Archivist will also serve as the Club Archivist. The Club Archivist shall serve as overseer of the Club Archive, which shall contain all materials submitted by clubs to the BSG.

ARTICLE III. FINANCIAL BRANCH

The Financial Branch shall be composed of the Fiscal Committee, the *Treasurer of the BSG*, and the Socially Responsible Investment Committee.

SECTION 1: ROLE OF THE FISCAL COMMITTEE (FISCCOMM)

- a) The Fiscal Committee shall allocate funds available to the Student Body amongst the student organizations that request such funds. These funds shall be distributed according to the level of interest for, the nature of past expenditures and revenues of, and the positive impact on the Bard community generated by the activities and projects of each organization.
- b) The Fiscal Committee shall present a finalized budget at the Budget Forum for review by the Student Body.

SECTION 1.1: ROLE OF *CHAIR OF THE FISCAL COMMITTEE*

- a) Unless there is no such candidate, the *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* must have served as a full-time member of the Fiscal Committee for the two consecutive semesters immediately prior to the election cycle.
- b) The *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* shall schedule and preside over meetings of the Fiscal Committee.
- c) The *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* shall provide student organization heads with notifications regarding any budgetary requests they make to the Fiscal Committee.
- d) The *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* shall initiate all Fiscal Committee voting procedures and provide context to all budgetary requests.
- e) The *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* shall ensure the balanced use of the Convocation Fund.
- f) The *Chair of the Fiscal Committee* shall make public the ledger of the BSG, including all allocations to and current balances of clubs, committees, and other entities of the BSG, no later than three business days after a budget is agreed upon at the Budget Forum.

SECTION 1.2: COMPOSITION OF THE FISCAL COMMITTEE

- a) The Fiscal Committee shall be composed of the *Chair of the Fiscal Committee*, the Treasurer of the BSG, and five elected student members (one of whom must be a *Freshman Representative*). The *Freshman Representative* shall have no voting power in the Fall semester, but will be granted such authority for the Spring semester.
- b) Each Fiscal Committee member shall have a term of one academic year.
- c) One member of the Fiscal Committee shall be chosen via internal election to serve as *Assistant Treasurer*, to assist with all the duties and procedures of the *Treasurer of the BSG*.

SECTION 2: ROLE OF *TREASURER OF THE BSG*

- a) Unless there is no such candidate, the *Treasurer* must have served as a full-time member of the Fiscal Committee for the two consecutive semesters immediately prior to the election cycle, or have served as *Treasurer* for the same duration of time.
- b) The *Treasurer* shall account for the assets, debits, and expenditures of the BSG.
- c) The *Treasurer* shall report fully and accurately the financial situation of the BSG at each General Assembly, if so requested.
- d) The *Treasurer* shall ensure that the funds allocated by the Fiscal Committee are spent according to the requests of a student organization and approval by the Fiscal Committee.

SECTION 3: ROLE OF THE SOCIALLY RESPONSIBLE INVESTMENT COMMITTEE (SRIC)

- a) The SRIC shall maintain and facilitate an ongoing dialogue between the Bard College community and the management of public companies held within the endowment.
- b) The SRIC shall engage shareholders through voting by proxy and execute shareholder resolutions.
- c) The SRIC shall regularly host events on the subject of responsible investment.
- d) The SRIC shall support and monitor the Social Choice Fund to leverage positive social change and offer a socially responsible alternative for endowment gifts.
- e) The *Chair of the SRIC* shall be responsible for scheduling and organizing regular meetings of the SRIC, as well as maintaining an ongoing dialogue with the appropriate administrative outlets.
- f) The *Chair of the SRIC* will meet with the Central Assembly at least once per semester to come to a consensus about the student body's collective fiscal goals as it relates to the investing practices of the College.

SECTION 3.1: COMPOSITION OF THE SRIC

- a) The SRIC shall be composed of the *Chair of the SRIC*, who must have served on the SRIC for two semesters prior to election, and six elected student members.
- b) The term for each member of the SRIC, including the *Chair*, shall be one academic year.

ARTICLE IV. STUDENT LIFE BRANCH

The Student Life Branch of the Bard BSG shall be composed of the Student Life Committee (SLC), the Educational Policies Committee (EPC), and the Multicultural Diversity Committee (MDC).

SECTION 1: ROLE OF THE STUDENT LIFE COMMITTEE (SLC)

- a) The SLC shall regularly collect student opinion on all issues concerning student services and residential life.
- b) The SLC shall take on various projects and initiatives to improve student life at Bard College based on the desires of the Student Body. Responsibilities for the role include but are not limited to:
 - i) Ongoing Yearly Project within SLC: Organize and host Thanksgiving Food Security Events, along with the Bard Houses and Dean of Students, during thanksgiving break to help provide food to students staying on campus during the break;
 - ii) Attend weekly student life committee meetings to address student concerns on campus and organize projects that help improve the betterment of student life;
 - iii) Advertise current events Bard Student Government hosts through posters, social media, and discussions with their peers;
 - iv) Set up and attend meetings with faculty, staff, and students to help organize various projects and initiatives that improve student life on campus;
 - v) Create polls for the student body to collect data on students current concerns on campus regarding student life;
 - vi) SLC committee members are encouraged to attend the General Assembly meetings to take notes on all issues concerning student services and residential life.
- c) The SLC shall formulate policy recommendations for the Student Body in all matters concerning student services and residential life, and present these to the General Assembly for a vote.
- d) All meetings of the SLC shall be open to all students.
- e) The SLC shall oversee the Student Project Fund, ensuring its allocation to community projects approved by popular vote of the Student Body.

SECTION 1.1: ROLE OF CHAIR OF THE STUDENT LIFE COMMITTEE

- a) Unless there is no such candidate, the *Chair of the SLC* must have served as a full-time member of the SLC for the two consecutive semesters immediately prior to the election cycle.
- b) The *Chair of the SLC* shall schedule and preside over meetings of the SLC.
- c) The *Chair of the SLC* shall publicize and present the proceedings and results of SLC meetings to the Student Body.
- d) The *Chair of the SLC* shall serve, alongside the *Speaker of the Student Body*, as a student representative to meetings of the Board of Trustees.

SECTION 1.2: COMPOSITION OF THE STUDENT LIFE COMMITTEE

- a) The SLC shall be composed of the *Chair of the SLC* and ten elected student members.

- b) Each SLC member shall have a term of one academic year, with the choice to run again at the beginning of every Fall.
- c) The ten elected members of the SLC shall be composed of two members of the first-year class, two members of the second-year class, two members of the third-year class, two members of the fourth-year class, as well as one fifth-year dual-degree conservatory student and one member of an athletic team or club.

SECTION 1.3: ROLE OF THE *SUSTAINABILITY LIAISON*

- a) The *Sustainability Liaison* shall serve as a liaison between the SLC and the BardEATS committee and as a member of both.
- b) The *Sustainability Liaison* will serve as a representative of the Office of Sustainability.
- c) Unless there is no such candidate, the *Sustainability Liaison* will have prior experience on the BardEATS committee.

SECTION 2: ROLE OF THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMITTEE (EPC)

- a) The EPC shall serve as the chief liaison between students and faculty on academic issues and curriculum changes.
- b) The EPC shall be responsible for formalizing student opinion during the faculty evaluation process for all pre-tenure, tenure, administrative tenure, and promotion evaluation cases in the form of individual reports written for each candidate under review.
- c) The EPC shall evaluate academic programs at the college based on the expressed concerns of students.

SECTION 2.1: ROLE OF CHAIR OF THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMITTEE

- a) Unless there is no such candidate, the *Chair of the EPC* must have served as a full-time member of the EPC for the two consecutive semesters immediately prior to the election cycle.
- b) The *Chair of the EPC* shall schedule and preside over meetings of the EPC.
- c) The *Chair of the EPC* shall archive documents received in connection with faculty evaluation, and shall indefinitely maintain copies of all written communications with College administration, faculty, and staff as they relate to the work of the EPC.

SECTION 2.2: COMPOSITION OF THE EDUCATIONAL POLICIES COMMITTEE

- a) The EPC shall be composed of the *Chair of the EPC* and two elected student representatives from each of the four academic divisions of the College, as well as one elected conservatory student representative. In addition, two elected student representatives from any of the academic divisions of the College shall serve in advisory roles on matters of academic policy.
- b) The Chair, elected divisional, and conservatory student representatives must be moderated Upper College students in good academic standing. These members are allowed to participate in the Faculty Evaluation Review process, as outlined in the Faculty Handbook.
- c) The advisory members must be unmoderated Lower College students in good academic standing. These members are not allowed to participate in the Faculty Evaluation Review process as outlined in

the Faculty Handbook, but may participate in efforts to review matters of academic policy unrelated to Faculty Evaluation Review.

- d) An advisory member who moderates during their term of office remains in the same position on the EPC, without any change in privileges or responsibilities.
- e) Each EPC member shall have a term of one academic year.

SECTION 3: ROLE OF THE MULTICULTURAL DIVERSITY COMMITTEE (MDC)

- a) The MDC shall advocate for diversity in the realms of academics, social, community, and community service, and work with the Bard Community to enhance and broaden diversity at Bard College.
- b) The MDC shall assess the diversity of events on campus, surveying student opinion on all issues concerning diversity on campus.
- c) The MDC shall serve as a liaison between groups such as student organizations, offices, departments, and the administration in the field of promoting and upholding campus diversity.
- d) The MDC shall be responsible for organizing and implementing at least one panel or event concerning diversity on campus each semester.
- e) Any member of the Student Body may file proposals, suggestions, or complaints in writing to the MDC.
- f) Representatives from the MDC shall meet with admissions personnel, college administrators, Peer Counselors, the Faculty Diversity Committee, and all other appropriate groups to obtain information and represent Student Body policy on all issues that affect diversity on campus.

SECTION 3.1: COMPOSITION OF THE MULTICULTURAL DIVERSITY COMMITTEE

- a) The MDC shall be composed of eleven student members, including the *Chair of the Multicultural Diversity Committee* and ten elected members. The tenure of all members shall be two semesters.
- b) The members of the MDC shall be composed of two students who are active members of on-campus activist/advocacy organizations, two students who are active members of on-campus service organizations, three students who are active members of on-campus cultural or affinity organizations, two students who are active members of on-campus recreational or social groups, and one student who is an active member of an artistic group.
- c) It shall be the responsibility of the *Chair of the Multicultural Diversity Committee* to schedule and preside over MDC meetings, as well as meet weekly with the MDC faculty/staff advisor.
- d) The MDC shall meet once a week, and quorum for meetings of the MDC shall be the Chair and two other members.
- e) The MDC shall conduct all business by consensus whenever possible.

ARTICLE V. JUDICIAL BRANCH

The Judicial Branch of the Bard BSG shall be composed of the two Conduct Boards - the Peer Review Board (PRB) and the Student Judiciary Board (SJB) - the *Student Advocate*, and the Constitutional Court.

SECTION 1: ROLE OF THE STUDENT CONDUCT BOARDS

- a) The PRB and the SJB derive their powers equally from the students, administration, and faculty of Bard College. The purpose of the Conduct Boards is to enforce, protect, and preserve, within the limits of its jurisdiction, the rights of all Bard students by means of peer-to-peer conduct hearings.
- b) The PRB and SJB shall have original jurisdiction in campus cases, involving alleged violations of college social and residential rules. Neither board shall have jurisdiction for those cases involving alleged violations of academic regulations, or cases involving alleged sexual misconduct.
- c) The PRB shall serve as the lower Conduct Board, hearing (but not being limited to) cases involving first-time policy violations, less severe policy violations, and cases in which a clear violation of policy has occurred. The PRB shall have the power to impose sanctions upon any student found in violation of college policy. The PRB shall not have the authority to determine that a student leave the college via suspension or expulsion.
- d) The SJB shall serve as the higher Conduct Board, hearing (but not being limited to) cases involving repeat policy violations, more severe policy violations, and cases in which the occurrence of a policy violation is unclear. The SJB shall have the power to impose sanctions upon any student found in violation of college policy, as well as the authority to determine that a student leave the college via suspension or expulsion.

SECTION 1.1: ROLES OF THE *CHAIRS OF THE CONDUCT BOARDS*

- a) Unless there are no such candidates, the *Chair of the SJB* and the *Chair of the PRB* must have served as a full-time member of either the SJB or the PRB for the two consecutive semesters immediately prior to the election cycle.
- b) The *Chair of the SJB* and the *Chair of the PRB* shall be responsible for scheduling and presiding over the meetings of their respective boards.
- d) The *Chair of the SJB* and the *Chair of the PRB* shall be responsible for maintaining contact with and disseminating information to all parties involved in conduct hearings, prior to and after the hearings occur.
- e) The *Chair of the SJB* and the *Chair of the PRB* shall jointly organize and run a conduct retreat (attended by all members of the PRB, SJB, and the Student Advocate) at least once a semester. The retreat shall serve as a checkpoint, where collective discussion about the nature of the student conduct system shall occur.

SECTION 1.2: COMPOSITION OF THE CONDUCT BOARDS

- a) The Conduct Boards shall be composed of the *Chair of the SJB*, The *Chair of the PRB*, at least fourteen and no more than sixteen students, eight staff/faculty members, silent advisors from either the Dean of Student Affairs Office or the Office of Residence Life, and a *Student Advocate*.
- b) The student membership of the Conduct Boards shall be determined based on a completed application designed by the Chair of the SJB and the Chair of the PRB.
- c) The term for each member of the Conduct Boards shall be one academic year, after which members shall confirm individually if they wish to continue to serve on the boards.
- d) Students who are currently on Social or Academic Probation cannot be members of the Conduct Boards.
- e) One student member of the Conduct Boards shall serve as the Vice Chair of the PRB and another shall serve as the Vice Chair of the SJB. The Vice Chairs shall be chosen via internal election.

SECTION 2: ROLE OF *STUDENT ADVOCATE*

- a) The Student Advocate shall be chosen via internal election from the membership of the Conduct Boards, and upon election, shall relinquish all duties associated with the Conduct Boards.
- b) The term of the *Student Advocate* shall be one academic year.
- c) The *Student Advocate's* primary duty shall be to serve as a liaison between the Conduct Boards and the students summoned before the Conduct Boards. The Student Advocate shall be available to answer any questions or concerns summoned students might have about the student conduct process.
- d) The *Student Advocate* shall make contact with every summoned student prior to and following every hearing in order to delineate conduct procedures and sanction expectations.
- d) The Student Advocate position shall be supervised and paid by the Dean of Student Affairs Office when possible, otherwise, the Student Advocate shall be paid through the BSG.

SECTION 3: ROLE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

- a) The Constitutional Court shall oversee all elections as outlined in this document
- b) The Constitutional Court shall address issues of constitutionality if they so arise.
- c) The Constitutional Court shall oversee impeachment and dismissal proceedings as outlined in this document.
- d) All Constitutional Court hearings shall be open to the public.
- e) The Constitutional Court shall have the right to preside over, oversee, and arbitrate any disputes that may arise between students and/or student organizations, only if the Court's authority is called upon by one or more of the involved parties.

SECTION 3.1: COMPOSITION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

- a) The Constitutional Court shall be composed of the Chair of the PRB, the Chair of the SJB, and seven student members. These seven students shall be chosen from the membership of the Conduct Boards by means of random selection.
- b) The *Chair of the PRB* and the *Chair of the SJB* shall jointly oversee and organize all proceedings of the Constitutional Court.

ARTICLE VI. GENERAL ASSEMBLIES

SECTION 1: AUTHORITY OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- a) The General Assembly shall serve as the directly democratic function of the BSG, in which every member of the Student Body has one vote in all matters brought to the floor.
- b) All motions and resolutions passed at the General Assembly shall be considered policy of the BSG.

SECTION 1.1: CONDUCT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- a) The agenda of the General Assembly shall be determined by the Central Assembly 48 hours prior to each meeting of the General Assembly. Any member of the Student Body may add an agenda item by emailing the Constitutional Court one week prior to the meeting.
- b) All elected members of the BSG must attend all General Assemblies.
- c) At least thirty members of the Student Body must be present in order to open a General Assembly.
- d) No member of the Student Body may be denied entrance to a General Assembly.
- e) All motions and resolutions must be brought to a vote by a two-thirds majority.
- f) All motions and resolutions must be passed by a two-thirds majority.
- g) The Budget Forum shall occur in the first month of the Fall and Spring Semester, in the form of a General Assembly.
- i) Following a General Assembly, it is the responsibility of the *Archivist* to promptly and accordingly update the Constitution and Bylaws. In the absence of an *Archivist*, that responsibility falls to the *Co-chairs of the Constitutional Court*.
- j) The Central Assembly shall notify the Student Body with as much notice as possible of the date, time, and location of General Assemblies. Notification of General Assemblies, including date, time, and location must occur no later than two weeks in advance of the convening of a General Assembly.

ARTICLE VII. ELECTIONS

SECTION 1: GENERAL ELECTORAL PROCESS

- a) When the Constitutional court sends a student body email notifying students of forthcoming elections, the chairs of the affected committees will send a committee wide email notifying committee members of both the election for committee chair, and the necessary eligibility requirements for the chair position.
- b) Eligible committee members for the respective chair positions will have until the specified date set by the Constitutional court to declare their intentions to run. Committee members must declare their intentions to run to the Constitutional court.
- c) When there is no eligible committee member for the chair position, or, no eligible committee member expresses their intention to run by the set date, the committee chair position will be made available to the student body by email from the Constitutional Court.
- d) When known early enough, Fall candidates for Central Assembly positions shall announce their electoral intentions to the Constitutional Court by the First Friday in November. Elections for these positions shall be held beginning on the third Thursday in November, and ending on the third Saturday in November, via online elections.
- e) Elected Central Assembly chairs that plan to vacate their chair positions prior to the conclusion of their term must inform the constitutional court as soon as they are aware that they will not be able to fulfill their full term.
- f) This pre-election process applies to Spring, Fall, and emergency elections.
- g) The candidate with the most votes at the end of the electoral process shall be declared the victor.

- h) All candidates shall agree to maintain decorum throughout the electoral process.
- i) Candidates and their campaigns shall be expressly prohibited from providing internet-enabled devices to any student for the purpose of voting.
- j) All candidates must make all campaign expenditures available to the Student Body, via the Constitutional Court.
- k) All questions of constitutionality in regards to the electoral process shall be presented to the Constitutional Court.
- l) Following the general election, if there are:
 - i) any vacant positions in the Central Assembly or,
 - ii) sufficient vacant positions on a committee to hinder its efficient functioning,another emergency election will be held.
- m) Following one emergency election in a semester, any remaining vacant committee positions will be filled at the discretion of the committee's chair.
- n) All candidates running for a central assembly position must appear on the ballot, even in the case of an uncontested election, with the option of a write-in candidate.
- o) In order to run for Speaker of the Student Body each candidate must gather at least fifty signatures from Student Body members and submit them to the Constitutional Court when announcing their electoral intentions.

SECTION 2: SPRING ELECTORAL PROCESS

- a) Elections for Central Assembly members shall be held in the Spring Semester, beginning on the third Thursday in April and ending on the third Saturday in April, via online elections.
- b) All Central Assembly candidates shall announce their electoral intentions to the Constitutional Court by the first Friday in April.
- c) All Central Assembly candidates shall, upon announcing their electoral intentions, privately meet to agree on campaign policy. This meeting shall be organized and moderated by members of the Constitutional Court.
- d) Elections for all other elected Bard Student government positions, with the exception of the Student Life Committee, shall announce their electoral intentions to the constitutional court by the first Thursday in May. Elections for these positions shall be held beginning on the second Thursday in May, and ending on the second Saturday in May.

SECTION 3: FALL ELECTORAL PROCESS

- a) Elections for all Student Life Committee positions shall be held in the Fall Semester, in the week after Budget Forum, via online elections.

ARTICLE VIII. IMPEACHMENT OF BSG OFFICIALS

Any member of the Central Assembly may immediately be removed from office via the impeachment process outlined in this Article if that member does not follow, or actively acts against, the provisions of this Constitution.

SECTION 1: IMPEACHMENT PROCESS

- a) Any member of the Student Body may bring a charge of egregious unconstitutionality against any Central Assembly member at the General Assembly.
- b) The accused Central Assembly member shall be impeached by a two-thirds majority of the General Assembly.
- c) Once impeached, the accused Central Assembly member's case shall come before the Constitutional Court, whose decision regarding whether or not to remove the member from office shall be considered final.
- d) If the impeached official is a member of the Constitutional Court, the *Speaker* shall appoint another Central Assembly member to temporarily serve on the Court throughout the duration of the impeachment proceedings.
- e) In the instance that a Central Assembly member is removed from office, that member's committee shall internally determine who among them shall be the removed official's successor.
- f) The chosen successor must be unanimously approved by the Central Assembly.
- g) The chosen successor shall be considered an interim member of the Central Assembly, and will hold office only for the remainder of the term.
- h) In the instance that the *Speaker* is removed from office, an emergency election shall be held under the supervision of the Constitutional Court.
- i) If a Central Assembly member is removed from office via the impeachment process, the removed official is disqualified from holding any further Central Assembly position.

ARTICLE IX. DISMISSAL AND RESIGNATION OF BSG MEMBERS

Any BSG member may immediately be removed from office via the dismissal process outlined in this Article if that member does not follow, or actively acts against, the provisions of this Constitution. Any BSG member may resign from office at any time for any reason, via the resignation process outlined in this Article.

SECTION 1: DISMISSAL PROCESS

- a) The members of the Central Assembly shall have the power to dismiss members of their respective committees for egregious unconstitutional actions.
- b) Any dismissed BSG member may appeal the decision to dismiss to the Constitutional Court, whose decision shall be considered final.
- c) If the dismissed BSG member is a member of the Constitutional Court, or if a member of the Constitutional Court made the initial decision to dismiss the BSG member, the *Speaker* shall appoint another BSG member to temporarily serve on the Court throughout the duration of the appeal proceedings.

SECTION 2: RESIGNATION PROCESS

- a) In the instance that a Central Assembly member resigns from office, that member's committee shall internally determine who among them shall be the resigned official's successor.
- b) The chosen successor must be unanimously approved by the Central Assembly.
- c) The chosen successor shall be considered an interim member of the Central Assembly, and will hold office only for the remainder of the term.
- d) In the instance that the *Speaker* resigns from office, an emergency election shall be held under the supervision of the Constitutional Court.

ARTICLE X. AMENDMENTS

SECTION 1: AMENDMENT PROCEDURE

- a) Amendments to this Constitution must be brought to a vote at a General Assembly by a two-thirds majority.
- b) Amendments to this Constitution must be passed at a General Assembly by a two-thirds majority.
- c) Amendments to the Bylaws must be brought to a vote at a Bard Student Government Assembly by a two-thirds majority.
- d) Amendments to the Bylaws must be passed at a Bard Student Government Assembly by a two-thirds majority.